Branton Community Primary School Breamish Valley Community Nursery



P.S.H.E. including RSE

Personal, Social, Health Education. inc. Relationships and Sex Education.

Programme of Study

February 2021

The PSHE curriculum at Branton and Breamish

The Early Years Foundation Stage 2017 has a specific section on The Personal Social and Emotional Development of children

"Personal, social and emotional development involves helping children to develop a positive sense of themselves, and others; to form positive relationships and develop respect for others; to develop social skills and learn how to manage their feelings; to understand appropriate behaviour in groups; and to have confidence in their own abilities"

This lays the foundations of the PSHE/RSE curriculum followed in Key Stages 1 and 2.

Our PSHE curriculum is based around the three topics of –

- 1. Health and Wellbeing
- 2. Relationships

3. Living in the Wider World

These areas will be taught and debated mainly through science, RE, computing, assemblies and when appropriate, discrete teaching. At Branton and Breamish we are grouped by age into two or three classes and much of the PSHE will be taught or discussed in these groupings, however there may be occasions when the children are taught by year group for some specific topics, for example aspects of RSE in upper KS2.

This is an ever changing and developing Curriculum and so we will develop a resource base that we use to teach all three main topics and the cross curriculum links that are then developed.

The Programme of Study for PSHE (From the PSHE Association)

Key Stages 1 and 2

CORE THEME 1: HEALTH AND WELLBEING

KS1 Learning opportunities in Health and Wellbeing Pupils learn	KS2 Learning opportunities in Health and Wellbeing Pupils learn	
Healthy lifestyles (physical wellbeing)		
H1. about what keeping healthy means; different ways to keep healthy H2. about foods that support good health and the risks of eating too much sugar H3. about how physical activity helps us to stay healthy; and ways to be physically active everyday H4. about why sleep is important and different ways to rest and relax H5. simple hygiene routines that can stop germs from spreading H6. that medicines (including vaccinations and immunisations and those that support allergic reactions) can help people to stay healthy H7. about dental care and visiting the dentist; how to brush teeth correctly; food and drink that support dental health H8. how to keep safe in the sun and protect skin from sun damage H9. about different ways to learn and play; recognising the importance of knowing when to take a break from time online or TV H10. about the people who help us to stay physically healthy	H1. how to make informed decisions about health H2. about the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle H3. about choices that support a healthy lifestyle, and recognise what might influence these H4. how to recognise that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle H5. about what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness H6. about what constitutes a healthy diet; how to plan healthy meals; benefits to health and wellbeing of eating nutritionally rich foods; risks associated with not eating a healthy diet including obesity and tooth decay. H7. how regular (daily/weekly) exercise benefits mental and physical health (e.g. walking or cycling to school, daily active mile); recognise opportunities to be physically active and some of the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle H8. about how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; routines that	

support good quality sleep; the effects of lack of sleep on the body, feelings, behaviour and ability to learn

H9. that bacteria and viruses can affect health; how everyday hygiene routines can limit the spread of infection; the wider importance of personal hygiene and how to maintain it H10. how medicines, when used responsibly, contribute to health; that some diseases can be prevented by vaccinations and immunisations; how allergies can be managed

H11. how to maintain good oral hygiene (including correct brushing and flossing); why regular visits to the dentist are essential; the impact of lifestyle choices on dental care (e.g. sugar consumption/acidic drinks such as fruit juices, smoothies and fruit teas; the effects of smoking)

H12. about the benefits of sun exposure and risks of overexposure; how to keep safe from sun damage and sun/heat stroke and reduce the risk of skin cancer

H13. about the benefits of the internet; the importance of balancing time online with other activities; strategies for managing time online H14. how and when to seek support, including which adults to speak to in and outside school, if they are worried about their health

Mental health

H11. about different feelings that humans can experience

H12. how to recognise and name different feelings

H13. how feelings can affect people's bodies and how they behave

H14. how to recognise what others might be feeling

H15. to recognise that not everyone feels the same at the same time, or feels the same about the same things

H15. that mental health, just like physical health, is part of daily life; the importance of taking care of mental health

H16. about strategies and behaviours that support mental health — including how good quality sleep, physical exercise/time outdoors, being involved in community groups, doing things for others, clubs, and activities, hobbies and spending time with family and friends can

H16. about ways of sharing feelings; a range of words to describe feelings

H17. about things that help people feel good (e.g. playing outside, doing things they enjoy, spending time with family, getting enough sleep)

H18. different things they can do to manage big feelings, to help calm themselves down and/or change their mood when they don't feel good

H19. to recognise when they need help with feelings; that it is important to ask for help with feelings; and how to ask for it H20. about change and loss (including death); to identify feelings associated with this; to recognise what helps people to feel better

support mental health and wellbeing

H17. to recognise that feelings can change over time and range in intensity

H18. about everyday things that affect feelings and the importance of expressing feelings

H19. a varied vocabulary to use when talking about feelings; about how to express feelings in different ways;

H20. strategies to respond to feelings, including intense or conflicting feelings; how to manage and respond to feelings appropriately and proportionately in different situations

H21. to recognise warning signs about mental health and wellbeing and how to seek support for themselves and others

H22. to recognise that anyone can experience mental ill health; that most difficulties can be resolved with help and support; and that it is important to discuss feelings with a trusted adult

H23. about change and loss, including death, and how these can affect feelings; ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement

H24. problem-solving strategies for dealing with emotions, challenges and change, including the transition to new schools

Ourselves, growing and changing

H21. to recognise what makes them special H22. to recognise the ways in which we are all unique

H23. to identify what they are good at, what they like and dislike

H24. how to manage when finding things difficult

H25. to name the main parts of the body including external genitalia (e.g. vulva, vagina, penis, testicles)

H25. about personal identity; what contributes to who we are (e.g. ethnicity, family, gender, faith, culture, hobbies, likes/dislikes)

H26. that for some people gender identity does not correspond with their biological sex

H27. to recognise their individuality and personal qualities

H28. to identify personal strengths, skills, achievements and interests

H26. about growing and changing from young to old and how people's needs change

H27. about preparing to move to a new class/year group

and how these contribute to a sense of self-worth

H29. about how to manage setbacks/perceived failures, including how to re-frame unhelpful thinking

 $\rm H30.$ to identify the external genitalia and internal reproductive organs in males and females and how the process of puberty relates to human reproduction

H31. about the physical and emotional changes that happen when approaching and during puberty (including menstruation, key facts about the menstrual cycle and menstrual wellbeing, erections and wet dreams)

H32. about how hygiene routines change during the time of puberty, the importance of keeping clean and how to maintain personal hygiene. Pupils are often aware that sexual intercourse does not always result in a baby and they may already be aware of or have heard about some common methods of contraception (e.g. condoms, the contraceptive pill or avoiding sexual intercourse). A basic understanding of contraception can be taught at primary level. This may include basic information about common forms of contraception (for example, condoms and the contraceptive pill) and how these can prevent a baby being made. Schools will need to decide whether this is appropriate for their community and cohorts and consider how to approach this as part of Sex Education.

human life cycle; how babies are conceived and born (and that there are ways to prevent a baby being made); how babies need to be cared for¹

H34. about where to get more information, help and advice about growing and changing, especially about puberty

H35. about the new opportunities and responsibilities that increasing independence may bring

H36. strategies to manage transitions between classes and key stages

Keeping safe

H28. about rules and age restrictions that keep us safe

H29. to recognise risk in simple everyday situations and what action to take to minimise harm

H30. about how to keep safe at home (including around electrical appliances) and fire safety (e.g. not playing with matches and lighters)

H31. that household products (including medicines) can be harmful if not used correctly

H32. ways to keep safe in familiar and unfamiliar environments (e.g. beach, shopping centre, park, swimming pool, on the street) and how to cross the road safely

H33. about the people whose job it is to help keep us safe

H34. basic rules to keep safe online, including what is meant by personal information and what should be kept private; the importance of telling a trusted adult if they come across something that scares them

H35. about what to do if there is an accident and someone is hurt H36. how to get help in an emergency (how to dial 999 and what to say)

H37. reasons for following and complying with regulations and restrictions (including age restrictions); how they promote personal safety and wellbeing with reference to social media, television programmes, films, games and online gaming

H38. how to predict, assess and manage risk in different situations H39. about hazards (including fire risks) that may cause harm, injury or risk in the home and what they can do reduce risks and keep safe H40. about the importance of taking medicines correctly and using household products safely, (e.g. following instructions carefully) H41. strategies for keeping safe in the local environment or unfamiliar places (rail, water, road) and firework safety; safe use of digital

devices when out and about

H42. about the importance of keeping personal information private; strategies for keeping safe online, including how to manage requests for personal information or images of themselves and others; what to do if frightened or worried by something seen or read online and how to report concerns, inappropriate content and contact

H43. about what is meant by first aid; basic techniques for dealing with common injuries

H44. how to respond and react in an emergency situation; how to identify situations that may require the emergency services; know how to contact them and what to say

 $\rm H45$. that female genital mutilation (FGM) is against British law, what to do and whom to tell if they think they or someone they know might be at risk

Drugs, alcohol and tobacco

H37. about things that people can put into their body or on their skin; how these can affect how people feel

H46. about the risks and effects of legal drugs common to everyday life (e.g. cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping, alcohol and medicines) and their impact on health; recognise that drug use can become a habit which can be difficult to break

H47. to recognise that there are laws surrounding the use of legal drugs and that some drugs are illegal to own, use and give to others H48. about why people choose to use or not use drugs (including nicotine, alcohol and medicines);

 $\rm H49.$ about the mixed messages in the media about drugs, including alcohol and smoking/vaping

H50. about the organisations that can support people concerning alcohol, tobacco and nicotine or other drug use; people they can talk to if they have concerns

CORE THEME 2: RELATIONSHIPS

KS1 Learning opportunities in Relationships Pupils learn	KS2 Learning opportunities in Relationships Pupils learn
Families and close	positive relationships
R1. about the roles different people (e.g. acquaintances, friends and relatives) play in our lives R2. to identify the people who love and care for them and what they do to help them feel cared for R3. about different types of families including those that may be different to their own R4. to identify common features of family life R5. that it is important to tell someone (such as their teacher) if something about their family makes them unhappy or worried	R1. to recognise that there are different types of relationships (e.g. friendships, family relationships, romantic relationships, online relationships) R2. that people may be attracted to someone emotionally, romantically and sexually; that people may be attracted to someone of the same sex or different sex to them; that gender identity and sexual orientation are different R3. about marriage and civil partnership as a legal declaration of commitment made by two adults who love and care for each other, which is intended to be lifelong R4. that forcing anyone to marry against their will is a crime; that help and support is available to people who are worried about this for themselves or others R5. that people who love and care for each other can be in a committed relationship (e.g. marriage), living together, but may also live apart R6. that a feature of positive family life is caring relationships; about the different ways in which people care for one another R7. to recognise and respect that there are different types of family structure (including single parents, same-sex parents, step-parents, blended families, foster parents); that families of all types can give family members love, security and stability R8. to recognise other shared characteristics of healthy family life,

including commitment, care, spending time together; being there for each other in times of difficulty

R9. how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice

Friendships

- R6. about how people make friends and what makes a good friendship
- R7. about how to recognise when they or someone else feels lonely and what to do
- R8. simple strategies to resolve arguments between friends positively
- R9. how to ask for help if a friendship is making them feel unhappy
- R10. about the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing R11, what constitutes a positive healthy friendship (e.g. mutual
- respect, trust, truthfulness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, sharing interests and experiences, support with problems and difficulties); that the same principles apply to online friendships as to face-to-face relationships
- R12. to recognise what it means to 'know someone online' and how this differs from knowing someone face-to-face; risks of communicating online with others not known face-to-face
- ${\sf R13}.$ the importance of seeking support if feeling lonely or excluded
- R14. that healthy friendships make people feel included; recognise when others may feel lonely or excluded; strategies for how to include them
- R15. strategies for recognising and managing peer influence and a desire for peer approval in friendships; to recognise the effect of online actions on others
- R16. how friendships can change over time, about making new friends and the benefits of having different types of friends
- R17. that friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely
- R18. to recognise if a friendship (online or offline) is making them feel unsafe or uncomfortable; how to manage this and ask for support if

Managing hurtful behaviour and bullying

- R10. that bodies and feelings can be hurt by words and actions; that people can say hurtful things online
- R11. about how people may feel if they experience hurtful behaviour or bullying
- R12. that hurtful behaviour (offline and online) including teasing, name-calling, bullying and deliberately excluding others is not acceptable; how to report bullying; the importance of telling a trusted adult
- R19. about the impact of bullying, including offline and online, and the consequences of hurtful behaviour
- R20. strategies to respond to hurtful behaviour experienced or witnessed, offline and online (including teasing, name-calling, bullying, trolling, harassment or the deliberate excluding of others); how to report concerns and get support
- R21. about discrimination: what it means and how to challenge it

Safe relationships

- R13. to recognise that some things are private and the importance of respecting privacy; that parts of their body covered by underwear are private
- R14. that sometimes people may behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not
- R15. how to respond safely to adults they don't know
- R16. about how to respond if physical contact makes them feel uncomfortable or unsafe
- R17. about knowing there are situations when they should ask for permission and also when their permission should be sought
- R18. about the importance of not keeping adults' secrets (only happy surprises that others will find out about eventually)
- R19. basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something they don't want to do and which may make them unsafe
- R20. what to do if they feel unsafe or worried for themselves or others;

- R22. about privacy and personal boundaries; what is appropriate in friendships and wider relationships (including online);
- R23. about why someone may behave differently online, including pretending to be someone they are not; strategies for recognising risks, harmful content and contact; how to report concerns
- R24. how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts including online) whom they do not know R25. recognise different types of physical contact; what is acceptable and unacceptable; strategies to respond to unwanted physical contact
- R26. about seeking and giving permission (consent) in different situations
- R27. about keeping something confidential or secret, when this should (e.g. a birthday surprise that others will find out about) or should not be agreed to, and when it is right to break a confidence

who to ask for help and vocabulary to use when asking for help; importance of keeping trying until they are heard

or share a secret

R28. how to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel uncomfortable and strategies for managing this R29. where to get advice and report concerns if worried about their own or someone else's personal safety (including online)

Respecting self and others

- R21. about what is kind and unkind behaviour, and how this can affect others
- R22. about how to treat themselves and others with respect; how to be polite and courteous
- R23. to recognise the ways in which they are the same and different to others
- R24. how to listen to other people and play and work cooperatively R25. how to talk about and share their opinions on things that matter to them

- R30. that personal behaviour can affect other people; to recognise and model respectful behaviour online
- R31. to recognise the importance of self-respect and how this can affect their thoughts and feelings about themselves; that everyone, including them, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others (including when online and/or anonymous) in school and in wider society; strategies to improve or support courteous, respectful relationships
- R32. about respecting the differences and similarities between people and recognising what they have in common with others e.g. physically, in personality or background
- R33. to listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, including those whose traditions, beliefs and lifestyle are different to their own
- R34. how to discuss and debate topical issues, respect other people's point of view and constructively challenge those they disagree with

CORE THEME 3: LIVING IN THE WIDER WORLD

KS1 Learning opportunities in Living in the Wider World Pupils learn	KS2 Learning opportunities in Living in the Wider World Pupils learn	
Shared re	sponsibilities	
L1. about what rules are, why they are needed, and why different rules are needed for different situations L2. how people and other living things have different needs; about the responsibilities of caring for them L3. about things they can do to help look after their environment	L1. to recognise reasons for rules and laws; consequences of not adhering to rules and laws L2. to recognise there are human rights, that are there to protect everyone L3. about the relationship between rights and responsibilities L4. the importance of having compassion towards others; shared responsibilities we all have for caring for other people and living things; how to show care and concern for others L5. ways of carrying out shared responsibilities for protecting the environment in school and at home; how everyday choices can affect the environment (e.g. reducing, reusing, recycling; food choices)	
Comi	munities	
L4. about the different groups they belong to L5. about the different roles and responsibilities people have in their community L6. to recognise the ways they are the same as, and different to, other people	L6. about the different groups that make up their community; what living in a community means L7. to value the different contributions that people and groups make to the community L8. about diversity: what it means; the benefits of living in a diverse community; about valuing diversity within communities L9. about stereotypes; how they can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others; strategies for challenging stereotypes	

L10. about prejudice; how to recognise behaviours/actions which discriminate against others; ways of responding to it if witnessed or experienced

Media literacy & digital resilience

- L7. about how the internet and digital devices can be used safely to find things out and to communicate with others
- L8. about the role of the internet in everyday life
- L9. that not all information seen online is true

- L11. recognise ways in which the internet and social media can be used both positively and negatively
- L12. how to assess the reliability of sources of information online; and how to make safe, reliable choices from search results
- L13. about some of the different ways information and data is shared and used online, including for commercial purposes
- L14. about how information on the internet is ranked, selected and targeted at specific individuals and groups; that connected devices can share information
- L15. recognise things appropriate to share and things that should not be shared on social media; rules surrounding distribution of images L16. about how text and images in the media and on social media can be manipulated or invented; strategies to evaluate the reliability of sources and identify misinformation

Economic wellbeing: Money

- L10. what money is; forms that money comes in; that money comes from different sources
- L11. that people make different choices about how to save and spend money
- L12. about the difference between needs and wants; that sometimes people may not always be able to have the things they want
- L13. that money needs to be looked after; different ways of doing this

- L17. about the different ways to pay for things and the choices people have about this
- L18. to recognise that people have different attitudes towards saving and spending money; what influences people's decisions; what makes something 'good value for money'
- L19. that people's spending decisions can affect others and the environment (e.g. Fair trade, buying single-use plastics, or giving to

charity)

- L20. to recognise that people make spending decisions based on priorities, needs and wants
- L21. different ways to keep track of money
- L22. about risks associated with money (e.g. money can be won, lost or stolen) and ways of keeping money safe
- L23. about the risks involved in gambling; different ways money can be won or lost through gambling-related activities and their impact on health, wellbeing and future aspirations
- L24. to identify the ways that money can impact on people's feelings and emotions

Economic wellbeing: Aspirations, work and career

- L14. that everyone has different strengths
- L15. that jobs help people to earn money to pay for things
- L16. different jobs that people they know or people who work in the community do
- L17. about some of the strengths and interests someone might need to do different jobs
- L25. to recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes
- L26. that there is a broad range of different jobs/careers that people can have; that people often have more than one career/type of job during their life
- L27. about stereotypes in the workplace and that a person's career aspirations should not be limited by them
- L28. about what might influence people's decisions about a job or career (e.g. personal interests and values, family connections to certain trades or businesses, strengths and qualities, ways in which stereotypical assumptions can deter people from aspiring to certain jobs)
- L29. that some jobs are paid more than others and money is one factor which may influence a person's job or career choice; that people may choose to do voluntary work which is unpaid L30, about some of the skills that will help them in their future careers

apprenticeship, university)		e.g. teamwork, communication and negotiation L31. to identify the kind of job that they might like to do when they are older L32. to recognise a variety of routes into careers (e.g. college,
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Topics, resources and curriculum links.

Operation Encompass topics are in bold italics with mapped statements from the Programme of Study

Health and Wellbe	eing		
Early Years and Key Stage 1	 Myself - My Healthy Body: Caring for my Body Growing and Changing 	 The Caring School Bullies – Bullying, Pressure and Risk The World of Drugs Mental Wellbeing (KS1 H1, H4, H13, R1, R13; KS2 H1, H2, H6, H7, H14, H23, R14, L6, L10) 	Operation Encompass The Next Steps Operation encompass - Mapping POS to Stat Guidance Planning Drug and Alcohol education
Key Stage 2	 Money Management and Careers My Health Body – Food and Healthy Eating Growing and Changing Transition to Middle (Y3/4) or Secondary School (y5/6) 	 Internet Safety and Harms (KS1 H1; KS2 H1, H13, H22, H24, R2, R7, R18, L2) Physical Health and Fitness (KS1 H1, H2, H13, H14; KS2 H1, H2, H20, H23) Healthy Eating (KS1 H1; KS2 H1, H3, H17) Drugs, alcohol and tobacco (KS1 H11; KS2 H17) Health and Prevention (KS1 H1, H6, H7; KS2 H1, H2, H12) Basic First Aid (KS1 L10; KS2 H15) 	NHS/Change4life Mini First Aid Courses National Curriculum Science - Programme of study for KS1 and KS2 Animals Including Humans Twinkl PSHE units of work - Health and Wellbeing Safety First It's My Body Think Positive

	 Changing Adolescent Body (KS2 H18, H19) Years 5 and 6- Understanding changes to our body - puberty, hygiene and reproduction (KS2 - H30, H31, H32, H33) 		Growing up Resources provided by school health stored on school drive re puberty, hygiene, and reproduction. Twinkl UKS2 Growing Up
2. Relationships	6 . 15		
Early Years and Key Stage 1	Special PeopleMy family	 Feelings, Friends and Friendship My Community Families and people who care for me (KS1 H13, R8, R9, L4, KS2 R3, R4, R5) Caring Friendships (KS1 R2, R4, R6, R9, R12, R13; KS2 R2, 	Operation Encompass The Next Steps Operation encompass - Mapping POS to Stat Guidance
Key Stage 2	 Growing Up: Relationships Transition to Middle (Y3/4) or Secondary School (y5/6) 	R£, R12, R13) • Respectful Relationships (KS1R8, R13, R14, L3 KS2 R10, R14, R16, R18 R21 L6) R£, R12, R13) Relationships and Sex and Health Education	Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education 2019 PANTS resources for schools NSPCC

		• Being Safe (KS1 R3, R10, H13, H15, H16; KS2 R8, R9, H14, H15, H23, H25)	Stonewall Twinkl Units of Work - Relationships • TEAM • VIPs • Be Yourself • Digital Wellbeing
3. Living in the wide	r world		
Early Years and Key Stage 1	E-Safety: staying safe online	Keeping Myself SafeRespecting DifferencesMy Community	Safer Internet Day Thinkuknow CEOP Safety Centre
Key Stage 2	 E-Safety: Using Email, Multi Media Messaging Growing Up- Responsibilities How do Rules and Laws affect me? 		Childline Citizenship (Non statutory Guidance) DfE 2015 Education for a Connected World Twinkl Units of work - Living in the wider world • Aiming High • One world • Diverse Britain

	Money Matters
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